• •

2009 14-13 - - -

3	
4	
4	
4	
4	
5	
6	
6	
9	
11	
12	
13	
15	2
16	
17	
20	
20	
23	
28	
28	
29	
32	
34	
35	

2000

1

•

,

ı

()

.

,(

T.

ı

•

,

1

ı

1

1

<u>:</u> •

1 1 1

<u>:</u> •

1

.

· ·

(2008)

:(INTERNAL AUDITOR)

(COSO) -1 -2 -3

) (27 ,2008,

.

(EXTERNAL AUDITORS) : •

, (17 ,2009,)

_____•

(CAAD)

, (GAAP)

, (FASB) - , , (AICPA)

(IASB)

39

)**:** .1 (.2009.

.

: .2

.

.

.

•

: .3

.

%100

. %100

.

()

ı

315 30 (32 ,2009, ×

```
(KPMG )
             (35-34 ,2009,Ibid). (
```

	(52 50	,2009,	`		<u>:</u>	_ •
	.(52-50	,2009,)	:		-1
ı				ı	·	
		•			·	- -
I				:	•	- -2
	:			:		-
1	,			:		-
		·			ı	
			:			-3

-4

.

		:			-5
<i>i</i>	ı				
		ı			
				ı	
	,				
	<u>: (</u> Ibid,ţ	<u>)52-54)</u>			•
					: _1
		:			- I -
	:				_
	1 1				
		:			-
		1			1
		:			_
		•			
	•				
		ı			-2
			:		-
		ı			

220 (ISAC) 320 .(158 2009,)

.1945-1939

(2007,

. 2004

: **(II)**1 II
, 1974

.
,
(http://www.basel2implementation.com)

```
(II
                2004
                        (2007,
           : SARBANES-OXLEY (
                         ,<sup>i</sup>1930
                               ,2002
                              Worldcom Enron
(SEC : Securite and Exchange
                                                  Commission)
                                 %10
 (http://www.nysscpa.org)
```

1

(IASB), (IIA) . (FASB) ,

I I

(400

•

,

-1 -2 -3 (27 ,2008. **(**36 ,2009, % 95 % 72 . (2003,)

1

.(2004,) (2009, (FASB)

:(SEC)

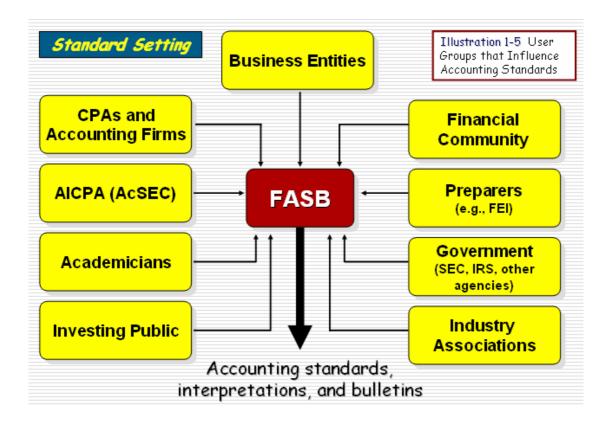
(51 ,2008,). : (AICPA)

:(IASB)

1

•

. (2009.)



((GAAP) .(GAAS)

(Ibid,2009)
fifo (1)
(2)

(3)

•

9 15

40

39

.(2009,)

•

,

(2008,).

.! 29 2009 5/1981), .(41-39 ,2009)

1

```
))
.((
                                                          .(http://mubasher.info,2009)
      (http://www.jps-dir.com)
                                 (IASB)
                                                    (FASB)
                                                 (2009,
```

```
(AICPA)
                            2008
                           (IFAC)
      IFAC
                                  (IIA)
         ( Heriot Prentice)
                                                                ))
        ((/http://www.theiia.org) .
      (AICPA)
                              (SEC)
                                             2008
                                                           30
                                                             (FASB)
                          (http:www.jps-dir.com).
```

Blackstone

(2008.wall street journal) Group

(IASB) - 2008 11

(http://www.jps-dir.com.

(G20)
(IASCF)
, (IASB)

2009 31

, , .(,2009 lbid).

(GAAP .(2009,)) (7 ,2000,).((1998 1996) 2006 (146 ,2008,

(op.cit,2009).

```
(Financial Derivatives)
                  :(2009,
(cost
                    (FAIR VALUE)
                                                        value)
```

, , (2009, Ibid)

.

,

. _

.

1

•

.1 .2 .3 .4 .5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

.12

.13

: .1

1

.6

.7

•

.8 .9 .10 .11 .12 .13

.14

,2009, , http://isegs.com.pdf, .2009, . ,2005, , http://www.iugaza.edu.pdf. ,2009, , .5 ,2007, , 2 . .6 http://www.philadelphia.edu.jo/doc .7 , ,2000, ,2009, , http://www.jps-dir.com ,2008, , .10 ,2009, .11 38 .42, , .12

2008. 31 30

ı	, 2009,			.13
	2009.	.22 ,459	,	
				.14
		,2009,		
	(http://www	v.gccaao.org/us10_	1.html)	
		1		15
	(http://www.kku.edu.sa)	, 2003,		
2.	,200	19,	,	.16

- 1-/http://www.theiia.org
- 2-/http://www.aicpa.org
- 3-Heriot Prentice article:, CIA, IIA Directorwww.theiia.org, *4-http://www.jps-dir.com*
- 5-http://www.fasb.org/
- 6-http://www.iasb.org
- 7-http://www.basel2implementation.com/compare.htm
- 8-http://www.nysscpa.org/oxleyact2002.htm-
- 9-)http://mubasher.info,14.2.2009